**Supplement 1.** Items that were evaluated in the formative evaluation based on mini-clinical evaluation exercise

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| 1 | Basic/appropriate clinical knowledge such as airway anatomy, Mallampati score |
| 2 | Complete evaluation of the patient’s physical condition and appropriate history taking |
| 3 | Preparation of drugs for induction and reverse |
| 4 | Checking anesthesia equipment |
| 5 | Appropriate patient monitoring |
| 6 | Organization of devices for induction of anesthesia and venipuncture |
| 7 | Proper positioning of the patient for masking, intubation, extubation, and appropriate maneuvers to maintain the airway |
| 8 | Choosing the right equipment for extubation and the right catheter size for suctioning the endotracheal tube and the patient's mouth |
| 9 | Observance of sterilization protocols at work |
| 10 | Correct communication with patients and colleagues in the operating room |
| 11 | Proper technical skills for establishing an intravenous line |
| 12 | Proper technical skills for masking and patient ventilation |
| 13 | Proper technical skills for creating a safe airway and fixing an endotracheal tube |
| 14 | Proper technical skills in weaning the patient from the ventilator |
| 15 | Proper technical skills for correct patient suction and endotracheal tube |
| 16 | Proper technical skills for the correct transfer of patient to the recovery bed |