**Supplement 1.** Written exam

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| Q1. Which probe is best for transabdominal scanning and why is this particular probe the most suitable? |
| Q2. What tissues appear white and what tissues appear black on an ultrasound image? |
| Q3. How do you differentiate urine in the bladder from a peritoneal fluid collection? |
| Q4. What is the Society of Fetal Urology criteria for grade 3 hydronephrosis? |
| Q5. When can catheterized urine volume be a better option than bladder ultrasound volume measurement? |